

#### **5G NR (Access Network)**

What?

Standard for terminals to communicate with Base Stations

Why is it Important?

Opportunity

Inclusion of Non-Terrestrial
Defines new performance requirements
Unlocks new families of applications

Satellite-mainstream device direct link Re-defining customer expectations Participate in new use cases

### 5G Core (Network Management)

Orchestration of network infrastructure

Inclusion of non-3GPP Access technologies Service-Based (Slicing) Inclusion of key technologies: SDN/NFV, Cloud, etc.

Make satellite transparent for any CSP Adopt 3GPP tools for network management



Source: NSR's 5G via Satellite, 3rd Edition report

# Who Is In This Race?

	Using MNOs' Spectrum		Using MSS Spectrum	
Players	Lynk AST SpaceMobile	Starlink	Globalstar Iridium	Inmarsat Omnispace
Backward handset compatibility & chipset availability				
Tech challenge & performance				
Regulatory and spectrum				



## How large is the opportunity for Direct Satellite-to-Device market?

# Minimal Consumer Adoption Barriers

# 374M

Average monthly users by 2031

Satellite Mass Market Sales Channels

- Cost of the terminal
- Convenience

- Use cases:
  - Subs out of coverage
  - IoT, Enterprise
  - First Responders, Gov/Mil

 Billions of subscribers at reach



2-4 Mbps per cell (100s Km cell)



No match for VSAT links



No cannibalization risk

\$93.1B

10Y
Cumulative
Revs

Ignoring the opportunity is not an option!





